



UNIVERSITY OF AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE, BENGALURU
GRAMIN KRISHI MAUSAM SEWA(GKMS)
AMFU OF IMD, BENGALURU



AGROMET-ADVISORY BULLETIN

Date:30.12.2022

Issued jointly by, UAS, Bengaluru & Indian Meteorological Department

Significant past weather for the preceding week

Parameter	26.12.2022	27.12.2022	28.12.2022	29.12.2022	30.12.2022
Rainfall (mm)	2.6	0.4	0	0	0
Max. temp (°C)	26.8	25.0	24.0	27.4	27.4
Min.Temp (°C)	18.4	19.6	19.0	15.6	14.0
Sky condition (Octas)	6	3	3	2	0
Relative humidity (%) 0830 hours	94	94	93	88	87
Relative humidity (%) 1730 hours	70	66	55	54	--
Wind Speed (Kmph)	8.0	7.8	5.8	3.9	3.4
Wind Direction	90	90	45	230	90

Weather forecast (Valid from 31-12-2022 to 04-01-2023)

Forecast summary:

Parameters	31.12.2022	01.01.2023	02.01.2023	03.01.2023	04.01.2023
Rainfall (mm)	0	0	0	0	0
Max Temp Trend (°C)	28	27	27	27	27
Min Temp Trend (°C)	17	17	16	15	15
Total cloud cover (octa)	2	2	1	2	2
Relative humidity (%)Max	89	90	92	95	93
Relative humidity (%)Min	40	41	39	40	39
Wind speed(Km/hr)	7	7	8	9	8
Wind Direction (Degrees)	111	108	111	108	69

No rain forecasted by IMD, Bangalore during next 5 days. The Maximum temperature ranges from 27.0-28.0°C and Minimum of 15.0-17.0°C. Relative humidity 89-95 % during morning hrs and 39-41 % during noon is expected. Wind speed is 7-9 km/hr.

Weather Based Agro Advisories

Crop information and Crop Stages of the major Kharif/Rabi crops

District	Kharif crops				Horticulture crops	
	Groundnut	Redgram	Finger millet	Maize	Grape	Mango
Bangalore Urban (BU)	--	H	H	--	-	--

G: Germination, S: Sowing, EV: Early vegetative, VG: Vegetative growth, TR: Tranplanting, PI: Peg initiation, FLI: Flag leaf initiation, F: Flowering, PF: Pod formation, PM: Pod Maturity, T: Tillering, Ts: Taselling, E: Ear head emergence, GF: Grain filling, H: Harvesting, IBI: Inflorescence Bud initiation, PP(V): Pod Picking Vegetable, F& FS: Flowering to fruit setting, FD: Fruit Development, H: Harvesting, M: Maturation, B: Branching

Agromet Advisory:

Crop/Component	Stage/Condition	Pest and Disease	Agro advisories
General			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The grains of the harvested crops should be properly dried by retaining moisture percentage of Cereals 11-12 %, Pulses-9%, Oilseeds-8% and Vegetable seeds 5-6% for long storage & also

		<p>minimizes the store pest damage.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> To protect the pulse grains from storage pests apply oils of Castor/ linseed/honge/ neem oil @ 3-5 ml per kg of grains.
Finger millet	Harvesting	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Right time for harvesting of Finger millet crop Dry the harvested produce properly and harvested crops may be cleaned, dried and stored in dry gunny bag.
Pigeon pea	Harvesting	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Matured pods can be harvest Dry the harvested produce properly and harvested crops may be cleaned, dried and stored in dry gunny bag.
Horticulture crop		
Mango	Flower bud initiation and Flowering	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Sudden drop in minimum temperature is observed, this will affect Mango floral induction and hence spray pacloburtrazol as plant growth retardant which restrict the vegetative growth. Clear the weeds in Mango orchard/Guava/Sapota put it under the basin as mulch. If Phanerogamic plants are growing on the mango tree, cut/prune out completely and apply Bordeaux paste or Copper oxy chloride to that portion Remove the weeds such as lantana which are growing under the mango tree. Leaf hopper and Powdery mildew disease incidence is more before flowering and immediately after fruit formation to manage spraying of Carbaryl, 50WP @4g/litre of water or Imidachlorprid @ 0.3ml/ litre of water for management of leaf hopper. Spray Lamda Cyhalothrin 5EC @ 0.5 ml/ litre of water or sulphur dust (SULTAF) 80 W @3g/litre of water against the Powdery mildew diseases. If the incidence of Leaf hopper is severe spray Azadirachtin (10,000 ppm) @ 7.0 ml/ litre of water.
Animal Husbandry		
		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> To protect animals from a sudden drop in temperature, keep the animals in a covered shed/area during the night. The bedding/hay in the animal sheds must be kept dry and changed/aired every day. Due care should be taken to store/procure fodder for periods of shortage that may occur during the winter months in certain areas. Perennial grasses must be cut at this time.
Sericulture		
		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> White muscardine: caused by <i>Beauveria bassiana</i> , Manage the humidity in the rearing house by providing good cross-ventilation. Dust dry slaked lime powder when silkworms settle for moult. Feed silkworms with adequate quantity of mulberry leaves to avoid the accumulation of left over leaves in the rearing bed. Make sure that the silkworm bed is dry and thin. If the silkworm rearing house temperature falls below 22°C, raise it using room heater / charcoal stove. Collect muscardine affected larvae from the rearing bed before mummification, dust antimuscardine bed disinfectant and finally burn them. Do not throw them on the street or feed to animals / birds. Dust Vijetha and Vijetha Supplement or Ankush bed disinfectant as per recommended schedule or dust any recommended anti-muscardine bed disinfectant

	as per the schedule.
Poultry	
	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The poultry house should be located in such a way that long axis is in east-west direction. This will prevent the direct sunshine over the birds. 2. Beginning at one day of age, the chick should be housed at a temperature 35° C will maintain one week, at a relative humidity between 40 – 60% after wards 2 to 4 weeks temperature decreases every week by 2° C. 3. Provide artificial brooding to chicks to maintain adequate temperature. 4. Care should be taken to prevent the chicks from being exposed to wind chill. 5. Sides should be covered with curtains during cool hours of the day. 6. Wet litter material should be removed regularly 7. Ensure proper cross ventilation to avoid ammonia accumulation

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Bengaluru**

Important Note: Farmers are informed to use the APPs & Videos related to Weather information: MEGHDOOT, MAUSAM AND DAMINI APPS. This information is available in the website: mausam.imd.gov.in